

About the contributors

Lizette Berry is a senior researcher at the Children's Institute, University of Cape Town. She holds a Masters in Social Science, specialising in social policy and management. She has 15 years' experience in child policy research and has a background in social work. Lizette has an interest in the care and development of children and recently contributed to a SADC education policy framework that promotes learner care and support. She also contributed to the Department of Social Development's White Paper on Families and the National ECD Policy and Programme, and was the lead editor of the *South African Child Gauge 2013*.

Debbie Budlender is an independent research consultant. She was employed as a specialist researcher with the Community Agency for Social Enquiry, a non-governmental organisation working in the area of social policy research, from 1998 to June 2012. She continues to work on social policy issues, with a special interest in government budgets, statistics, gender, labour and children.

Aislinn Delany is a senior researcher at the Children's Institute, University of Cape Town, with a particular interest in issues of poverty, inequality and social protection. She holds a Masters in Research Psychology from the University of KwaZulu-Natal and a Masters in Poverty and Development from the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.

Bathabile Dlamini was appointed Minister of Social Development in October 2010, and was reappointed to the portfolio after the 2014 general elections. She obtained a BA in Social Work from the University of Zululand in 1989, and worked as a social worker at an organisation for persons with disabilities in Pietermaritzburg. She became a Member of Parliament following the first democratic elections in 1994, and from 1998 – 2008 she served as Secretary-General of the ANC Women's League. She is currently the President of the ANCWL, and is also a member of the African National Congress's National Executive Committee and National Working Committee.

Alejandro Grinspun is currently with the Social Inclusion & Policy Section at UNICEF Headquarters. Until recently, he served as chief of social policy with UNICEF South Africa. A graduate of Columbia University, Alejandro is a sociologist and public policy specialist. He worked for the Argentine government in the 1980s, then joined the UN system and has held technical and advisory posts in New York, Brazil, Mexico and Tanzania. Alejandro's areas of interest relate to public policy, especially in connection to poverty and inequality, social protection, child well-being and rights-based approaches to development. He has published widely on these topics.

Lauren Graham, a development sociologist, is associate professor at the Centre for Social Development in Africa at the University of Johannesburg. She holds a doctorate in sociology. Lauren's research focuses on youth transitions and the interventions that are required to support young people to make successful transitions to adulthood, including their transition to work.

Eleonora Guarnieri is a visiting scholar at the Economic Policy Research Institute and a PhD candidate at the Ifo Institute for Economic Research in Germany. At EPRI, she formulated a business case for sustained investments in social protection in Uganda, and investigated the impact of the Social Assistance Grant for Empowerment (SAGE) programme on school attendance, employment and child health. She also contributed to an Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development research project in Cambodia, and participated as teaching assistant on social protection courses for government officials in Malawi and Bangladesh. Her current research focus is on the impact of female employment on domestic violence in developing countries.

Katharine Hall is a senior researcher at the Children's Institute. Her research is mainly in the areas of child poverty, inequality and social policy. She has worked on household form and care arrangements for children, and has a strong interest in housing policy, migration, and processes of urbanisation. She coordinates Children Count, a project that monitors the situation of children in South Africa through child-centred analysis of national household surveys. She is a standing committee member of the International Society for Child Indicators and serves on UCT's cross-faculty Poverty and Inequality Planning Group.

Selwyn Jehoma is managing director of the Economic Policy Research Institute: Pretoria Branch. Previously, he served as deputy director-general for social security in the Department of Social Development.

Lori Lake is commissioning editor at the Children's Institute (CI). She specialises in knowledge translation and making complex ideas accessible to a wider audience. Lori plays a central role in the production of the annual *South African Child Gauge* and convenes CI's child rights courses for health and allied professionals. She is currently completing her Masters in Higher Education with a focus on child rights education as a tool for transformation.

Francie Lund lives in Durban, South Africa. During the political transition in the 1980s and up to 1994 she was involved in social policy reform. In 1995/1996 she chaired the Lund Committee on Child and Family Support, which led to the introduction of the Child Support Grant. While at the University of KwaZulu-Natal, she did research in the School of Built Environment and Development Studies, and taught Social Policy. She works with the global Social Protection Programme of WIEGO – Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing – a research and advocacy organisation that addresses the working conditions of informal workers around the world, especially poorer women. She is interested in the gendered effects of social assistance to poor households, in the relationship between child care provision and women's incomes, and in occupational health and safety for informal workers.

Lynette Maart is the national director of the Black Sash. She worked in early childhood development for eight years, piloting innovative models for those living in poor rural areas and in informal settlements. She also worked for 15 years as an organisation development consultant to not-for-profit organisations in the land, urban development, social development, heritage and philanthropy sectors. Lynette was the deputy director of the Robben Island Museum for five years, and worked on various heritage projects after her tenure. Her current focus is on the delivery and impact of outsourcing socio-economic rights to commercial entities.

Maureen Mogotsi is a director of Children and Family Benefits in the National Department of Social Development (DSD). She holds a doctorate in social work from the University of Pretoria and has worked as a lecturer and senior lecturer in social work departments at North-West University (Mafikeng Campus) and the University of Pretoria, respectively. At DSD, Maureen is responsible for research, development and the review of social security policies aimed at addressing poverty and inequality amongst children, youth and families.

Zaheera Mohamed recently joined Ilifa Labantwana as the early childhood development (ECD) financing director after spending 12 years at the National Treasury focusing on social development. She holds a Masters in Social Development. She has formed part of many key policy and financing reforms (including the development of the Children's Act), managed a social welfare financing project and developed key proposals on how to improve government's existing funding arrangements with non-profit organisations. She was instrumental in the introduction of an ECD conditional grant that will be implemented from 2017.

Michell Mpikie is an associate of the Southern African Social Policy Research Institute (SASPRI), having previously worked at SASPRI as a research officer. Her main interests are youth development, education, early childhood development and inequality. Michell graduated from the University of Cape Town with a Bachelor of Social Sciences (Honours) in Social Development. She has worked as a researcher and facilitator, and is studying towards a Masters in Education Policies for Global Development.

Lindi Mzankomo is a senior budget analyst in the public finance division of the National Treasury, focusing on the social development sector. She graduated from the University of KwaZulu-Natal with Honours in Economics. She is well versed in the budget process and social development sector specific budget and policy issues. Lindi is also instrumental in monitoring social grant take-up rates and expenditure, as well in as projecting future trends in this area. She has worked in the area for seven years, and has played a pivotal role in producing social development related budget publications.

Nadine Nannan is a senior researcher with the Burden of Disease Research Unit at the South African Medical Research Council. She holds master's degrees in Molecular Biology and Medical Demography. Her interests are in child mortality, inequalities in child health and the burden of disease.

Evelyn Nyokangi is an independent researcher working with Ashley Theron Consulting. She was previously based with the Economic Policy Research Institute, joining as a research fellow in 2014. Prior to this she had worked as a graduate research assistant at the University of Cape Town's School of Economics, where she completed a Masters in Applied Economics. Her current research projects focus on strengthening the child protection system, assessing the capacity of welfare institutions, and exploring options for linking the Child Support Grant to complementary services.

Leila Patel holds the South African Research Chair in Welfare and Social Development and is director of the Centre for Social Development in Africa at the University of Johannesburg. Previously, she had been the director general for Social Welfare in the Mandela government. She has written widely on social welfare and social development in South Africa. Her research interests are in social protection, gender and care; children and youth development innovations; developmental social work; and the transformation of social welfare services. Leila received the Distinguished Woman in Science Award (Humanities and the Social Sciences) in 2013.

Sue Philpott is an occupational therapist, and holds a Masters in Social Science and a PhD from the Centre for Disability Policy and Law at the University of the Western Cape. She is a senior researcher with the Disability Action Research Team, where she has worked on a wide range of disability-related research projects, including a situation analysis of children with disabilities in South Africa, commissioned by the Department of Social Development and UNICEF. Sue's particular interests are the rights of children with disabilities and early childhood development.

Sophie Plagerson is a senior research fellow at the Centre for Social Development in Africa, University of Johannesburg. She holds a PhD in Epidemiology from the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine. Current and recent projects include research on social justice, social policy, social protection, mental health, state-citizen relations, and work/family policies.

Paula Proudlock is the manager of the child rights programme at the Children's Institute. She holds an LLM in Constitutional and Administrative Law and specialises in research, advocacy and teaching on human rights, with a special focus on children's socio-economic rights. Paula was a founding member of the Alliance for Children's Entitlement to Social Security, served on its board and led its law reform advocacy during the period of the Child Support Grant expansions (2000 – 2010). She also managed the Children's Bill Working Group, a civil society network that actively participated in the making of the Children's Bill from 2002 – 2008.

Stefanie Röhrs holds a Doctorate in Law from the University of Würzburg (Germany) and a Masters in Public Health from the University of Cape Town. Born and raised in Germany, Stefanie first came to South Africa and UCT in 2006 to conduct research on violence against women and access to health and justice services. She returned to Germany in 2012, but came back to South Africa in 2015 and now works as a senior researcher at the Children's Institute. She is interested in women's and children's rights with a focus on violence, sexual offences, and sexual and reproductive rights.

Mastoera Sadan is the programme manager for the Programme to Support Pro-poor Policy Development, and the National Income Dynamics Study in the Department of Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation. She was previously a senior policy analyst in the social sector of the Policy Coordination and Advisory Services in the Presidency. Mastoera holds an MSc from the London School of Economics, and is a doctoral candidate at Rhodes University. She was a visiting scholar at the University of Oxford in 2002/03. Her particular interests are in state forms and social policy, and poverty and inequality.

Winnie Sambu is a researcher at the Children's Institute. She holds a Masters in Economics (Development Studies) from the University of the Western Cape and an MA in Development Management from Ruhr-Universität Bochum/University of the Western Cape. Winnie's research interests include food security and nutrition, poverty and household living conditions. At the Children's Institute, Winnie works on *Children Count*, a monitoring project that provides statistics on the situation of children in South Africa and how this changes over the years. She has also been involved in other projects that have focused on early childhood development and child protection.

Engenas Senona is a researcher and political analyst in the Department of Social Development. He has been in the department and social security field for over eight years, focusing on child grant policies and overall beneficiary and expenditure projections of social grants in South Africa. His research interests include the expansion of social security policies to cover the poor. He holds an Honours in Economics from the University of Johannesburg, and is working towards his Masters in Social Security at the University of the Witwatersrand.

Maylene Shung-King is a medical doctor with further training in public health. She currently holds a senior lecturer position in the Health Policy and Systems Division of the School of Public Health and Family Medicine at the University of Cape Town. Her special interest is child health, with a current focus on school health. Her training activities focus on leadership and management capacity development and she convenes a Postgraduate Diploma in Health Management (the Oliver Tambo Fellowship programme) and a module on leadership and management on the Postgraduate Diploma in Community Paediatrics and Child Health.

Sipho Sibanda is a lecturer in the Department of Social Work and Criminology, University of Pretoria (UP). He has worked at various child welfare organisations. Sipho holds a Masters in Social Work (Social Development and Policy), completed with distinction. His thesis was on the implementation of the Children's Act 38 of 2005. He is currently pursuing a DPhil in Social Work at UP, for which he is conducting a study on family reunification services for children in alternative care. He has received academic honorary colours from UP. Sipho's research interests include child protection, child legislation, social security, social development and policy.

Ann Skelton has worked as a children's rights lawyer in South Africa for 25 years. She was at the forefront of child law reform through her involvement with the South African Law Reform Commission. Ann is currently the director of the Centre for Child Law, University of Pretoria. An advocate, she often appears in the superior courts arguing children's rights issues in public interest law matters. She is an internationally recognised researcher and has published widely. In 2012 she received the Honorary World's Children's Prize, and was recently elected as a member of the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child.

Alex van den Heever presently holds the Chair of Social Security Systems Administration and Management Studies at the University of the Witwatersrand. He has a Masters in Economics from the University of Cape Town, and has worked in the areas of health economics and finance, public finance and social security for some 35 years. From 2000 – 2010 he was advisor to the Council for Medical Schemes, and served in an advisory capacity to the social security policy processes taking forward the recommendations of the Taylor Committee and to the Competition Commission regarding private health markets.

Brenton Van Vrede has served as acting deputy director-general for social security in the national Department of Social Development since 2015, and the chief director for the Social Assistance Programme since 2011. He had previously worked as a budget director for Social Development in the National Treasury. He holds two master's degrees, one in Business Administration (MBA) with an endorsement in Health Economics, and the other in Management, specialising in social security.

Gemma Wright is research director at the Southern African Social Policy Research Institute. She is also a Professor Extraordinarius of the Archie Mafeje Institute for Applied Social Policy Research at the University of South Africa, and a research associate at Rhodes University. She has a special interest in poverty, child poverty, social security policy and tax-benefit microsimulation.