Contents

List of figures, tables and cases ............................................................................................................. 4
Abbreviations ........................................................................................................................................... 6
Foreword Dr Max Price, Vice-Chancellor, University of Cape Town ..................................................... 9
Reflection on child poverty and inequality
The Honourable Trevor Manuel, Minister in the Presidency, National Planning Commission ................. 10

PART ONE: CHILDREN AND LAW REFORM
Legislative developments in 2010/2011 Lucy Jamieson, Paula Proudlock and Tendai Nhenga-Chakarisa 14

PART TWO: CHILDREN AND INEQUALITY: CLOSING THE GAP
Overview ..................................................................................................................................................... 22
Equality rights and children: Moving beyond a one-size-fits-all approach Sandra Liebenberg ....................... 24
Children and inequality: An introduction and overview Katharine Hall and Ingrid Woolard ......................... 32
Spatial inequality: Persistent patterns of child deprivation Gemma Wright and Michael Noble ...................... 38
Inequalities in children’s household contexts: Place, parental presence and migration Katharine Hall and Dorrit Posel 43
Income inequality and social grants: Ensuring social assistance for children most in need
Debbie Budlender and Ingrid Woolard ..................................................................................................... 48
Early childhood development services: Increasing access to benefit the most vulnerable children Linda Biersteker 52
Addressing inequities in child health: Opportunities and challenges David Sanders, Louis Reynolds and Lori Lake 58
Children and HIV: Monitoring equitable access to services Sanjana Bhardwaj, Sonja Giese, Nonhlanhla Dlamini and Latasha Slavin 65
Education, the great equaliser: Improving access to quality education Nicola Branson and Tia Linda Zuze 69
Children and inequality: Closing the gap George Laryea-Adjei and Mastoera Sadan .................................. 75

PART THREE: CHILDREN COUNT — THE NUMBERS
Introducing Children Count – Abantuwa Babalulekile Updated by Katharine Hall and Lori Lake .................. 80
Demography of South Africa’s children Updated by Helen Meintjes and Katharine Hall ......................... 82
Income poverty, unemployment and social grants Updated by Katharine Hall .......................................... 86
Child health Updated by Katharine Hall, Lori Lake and Lizette Berry ......................................................... 91
Children’s access to education Katharine Hall ............................................................................................ 95
Children’s access to housing Katharine Hall .................................................................................................. 98
Children’s access to basic services Updated by Katharine Hall .................................................................... 101
Technical notes on the data sources ........................................................................................................ 103
About the contributors ............................................................................................................................. 106