

Contents

Abbreviations	4
List of figures, tables and cases	5
Foreword <i>The Most Reverend Archbishop Emeritus Desmond Tutu</i>	6
Reflections on children's participation <i>The Honourable Lulu Xingwana, Minister for Women, Children and People with Disabilities</i>	7

PART ONE: CHILDREN AND LAW REFORM

Legislative developments in 2010/2011 <i>Prinslean Mahery and Tendai Nhenga-Chakarisa</i>	10
--	----

PART TWO: CHILDREN AS CITIZENS: PARTICIPATING IN SOCIAL DIALOGUE

Overview	18
Children's participation in the <i>South African Child Gauge 2010/2011</i>	20
Children's rights to participate in social dialogue <i>Lucy Jamieson</i>	22
Effective children's participation in social dialogue <i>Rachel Bray</i>	30
Children's relationships with professionals <i>Jill Kruger and Minette Coetzee</i>	36
Children and school governance: Representation, participation and power <i>Shirley Pendlebury</i>	43
Children's involvement in government policy and budget analysis <i>Christina Nomdo and Hazel Roberts</i>	49
Children and the media: Voices worth hearing? <i>William Bird and Mike Rahfaldt</i>	54
Children's experiences of participation <i>André Viviers, Glynis Clacherty and Aadielah Maker</i>	59
Unsettling the status quo: Children's challenges to adult perceptions and practices <i>Helen Meintjes</i>	65
Conclusion: Children as citizens <i>Lucy Jamieson, Shirley Pendlebury and Rachel Bray</i>	70

PART THREE: CHILDREN COUNT – THE NUMBERS

Introducing <i>Children Count – Abantwana Babalulekile</i> Updated by <i>Katharine Hall and Lori Lake</i>	76
Demography of South Africa's children Updated by <i>Helen Meintjes and Katharine Hall</i>	79
Income poverty, unemployment and social grants Updated by <i>Matt Chennells and Katharine Hall</i>	84
Child health Updated by <i>Tamlyn Roman and Katharine Hall</i>	91
Children's access to education Updated by <i>Rutendo Murambiwa and Katharine Hall</i>	96
Children's access to housing <i>Katharine Hall</i>	100
Children's access to basic services Updated by <i>Katharine Hall</i>	102
Technical notes on the data sources	104
About the contributors	107